## Harmonic Drive<sup>®</sup>

# Large, Hollow-Shaft FBS-2UH Series Speed Reducer



### **Compact Design**

This new Harmonic Drive<sup>®</sup> gear features a large, hollow shaft with a compact outer diameter. An extra large hollow shaft is ideal for robots and machines requiring complex cabling to pass through the axis of rotation. The new gear design features Harmonic Drive's "S" tooth profile for optimal tooth engagement resulting in high torque, high-torsional stiffness, long life and smooth rotation. The new FBS Series is available in two sizes (25, 32) and three ratios (30:1, 50:1, 100:1).

### Features

- Extra large hollow-shaft diameter is our largest yet for a standard product
- Compact dimensions for use in robotics
- Outer diameter and hollow bore optimized for design flexibility and performance



#### Ratio of the Hollow-Shaft Diameter to the Outer Diameter

Size	Hollow-Shaft Diameter	Outer Diameter	Ratio
25	41 mm	93 mm	44%
32	55.1 mm	113 mm	49%



### Rating Table

Size	Reduction	Rated torq speed 2	ue at input 000 rpm	Limit for peak t	repeated orque	Limit for tore	average que	Limit for n peak t	nomentary corque	Allowable maximum input speed	Limit for average input speed	Moment of inertia (¹/₄GD²)
	Ralio	Nm	kgfm	Nm	kgfm	Nm	kgfm	Nm	kgfm	rpm	rpm	kgcm <sup>2</sup>
	30	15	1.5	25	2.5	24	2.4	50	5.1			
25	50	22	2.2	47	4.8	35	3.6	93	9.5		2500	1.0
	100	37	3.8	70	7.1	59	6.0	100	10.2			
	30	30	3.1	48	4.9	48	4.9	96	9.8	3600		
32	50	43	4.4	92	9.4	67	6.8	151	15.4		2300	3.3
	100	56	5.7	106	10.8	89	9.1	151	15.4			

### Outline Dimensions



											(Unit: mm)
Symbol Size	φA	В	φC	φD	E	φF	G	φH	φJ	φK	Weight (kg)
25	93	53.1	41	78	M3	45.5	M3	61.4	3.5	84	1.3
32	113	62.5	55.1	96	M3	60	M4	77	4.5	102	2.2



#### Input Shaft (Wave generator axial clearance)

(Unit: mm)

0:	Dimension X	Axial Clearance		
Size		а	b	
25	3	0.1 to 0.7	0.0 to 0.6	
32	3	0.2 to 0.8	0.1 to 0.7	

Input shaft moves back and forth during normal use. See Application on page 11.

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### Positional Accuracy

Reduction Ratio	Size	25	32
30	x 10⁻⁴rad	8.7	8.7
30	arc-min	3	3
	x 10⁻⁴rad	5.8	5.8
50	arc-min	2	2
400	x 10⁻⁴rad	5.8	5.8
100	arc-min	2	2

### Hysteresis Loss

Reduction Ratio	Size	25	32
30	x 10⁻⁴rad	8.7	8.7
	arc-min	3	3
	x 10⁻⁴rad	5.8	5.8
50	arc-min	2	2
100	x 10⁻⁴rad	2.9	2.9
	arc-min	1	1

### Torsional Stiffness

		Size	25	22
Symbol			29	32
-	1	Nm	7.4	16
1	I	kgfm	0.75	1.6
-	2	Nm	26	55
1	2	kgfm	2.7	5.6
	K1	x 10⁴Nm/rad	1.3	2.1
	KI.	kgfm/arc-min	0.40	0.64
	KO	x 10⁴Nm/rad	1.3	2.4
	K2	kgfm/arc-min	0.40	0.71
<b>Reduction Ratio</b>	140	x 10⁴Nm/rad	1.6	2.9
30	K3	kgfm/arc-min	0.48	0.87
	04	x 10⁻⁴rad	5.4	7.4
	01	arc min	1.9	2.5
	00	x 10⁻⁴rad	19	24
	92	arc-min	6.6	8.2
	144	x 10⁴Nm/rad	1.9	3.5
	KI	kgfm/arc-min	0.56	1.0
	KO	x 10⁴Nm/rad	2.0	3.7
	K2	kgfm/arc-min	0.60	1.1
<b>Reduction Ratio</b>	K2	x 10⁴Nm/rad	2.3	4.3
50	КJ	kgfm/arc-min	0.69	1.3
	04	x 10⁻⁴rad	3.9	4.5
	01	arc-min	1.4	1.6
	00	x 10⁻⁴rad	13	15
	02	arc-min	4.5	5.2
	164	x 10⁴Nm/rad	3.2	6.5
	KI	kgfm/arc-min	.0.94	1.9
	140	x 10⁴Nm/rad	3.2	6.5
	K2	kgfm/arc-min	0.94	1.9
<b>Reduction Ratio</b>	KO	x 10⁴Nm/rad	3.2	6.6
100	КJ	kgfm/arc-min	0.94	2.0
	01	x 10 <sup>-4</sup> rad	2.0	2.2
		arc-min	0.7	0.8
	00	x 10 <sup>.₄</sup> rad	7.8	8.3
	92	arc-min	2.7	2.9

 $^{\ast}$  This table shows the reference values. The minimum value is approximately 70% of the displayed value. 4

### **Starting Torque**

(Unit:Ncm)

Size Reduction Ratio	25	32
30	25	54
50	15	31
100	11	20

### Back-Driving Torque

		(Unit: Nm)
Size Reduction Ratio	25	32
30	11	23
50	9	18
100	13	22

### Ratcheting Torque

(Unit: Nm)

Size Reduction Ratio	25	32
30	170	270
50	200	410
100	270	510

### Static Torque Limit

The static torque limit is defined as the maximum allowable torque that can be applied to the output in a back drive mode with the input Wave Generator locked. (Unit: Nm)

Size Reduction Ratio	25	32
30		
50	370	730
100		

\* For details of terms, refer to the technical material in the Harmonic Drive® reducer catalog.

### No-Load Running Torque

No-load running torque is the torque which is required to rotate the input side (high-speed side), when there is no load on the output side (low-speed side).

#### **Measuring Condition**

Lubrication	Speed Reducer	Main Bearing		
Lubrication	Harmonic Grease® SK-1A	Harmonic Grease® 4B No.2		
Torque value is measured after 2 hours at 2000 rpm input				



### Efficiency

The efficiency is lowered depending on the load torque. Obtain efficiency compensation coefficient Ke from the graph, and check the value through the following formula.

- \*1 The efficiency compensation coefficient is the average value when the grease temperature is approximately 30°C.
- \*2 When load torque is larger than rated torque, efficiency compensation coefficient Ke = 1.

Efficiency compensation coefficient: Ke Efficiency at rated torque: ηR

Efficiency depending on the load torque:  $\boldsymbol{\eta}$ 

η = Ke x ηR

Torque Ratio  $\alpha = \frac{\text{Load torque}}{\text{Rated torque}}$ 

#### **Efficiency Compensation Coefficient**



#### **Measuring Condition**



#### **Efficiency at Rated Torque**



### Specifications of the Main Bearing

A precision cross roller bearing is built in to directly support the external load (output flange). For maximum performance, check the maximum moment load, life of the cross-roller bearing, and static safety coefficient.



#### **Main Bearing Specifications**

Size	Pitch Circle	Offset	Basic rated load			Allowable moment				
	dp	R	Basic dynamic rated Ioad C		Basic static rated Ioad C0		load Mc		Moment stiffness Km	
	m	m	×10² N	kgf	×10 <sup>2</sup> N	kgf	Nm	kgfm	x 10 <sup>4</sup> Nm/rad	kgfm/arc min
25	0.070	0.011	73	744	110	1122	93	9.5	21	6.2
32	0.086	0.0121	109	1111	179	1825	129	13.2	31	9.2

### Mechanical Accuracy

Size Symbol	25	32
а	0.015	0.015
b	0.010	0.010
с	0.010	0.010
d	0.010	0.013
е	0.070	0.073
f	0.010	0.010
g	0.018	0.024



### Allowable Load for the Input Shaft

Two bearings support the input shaft. The following graph shows the maximum allowable radial load and axial load for each size.

Note that the values on the graph are the examples when the average input speed is 2000 rpm and basic rating life  $L_{10}$  is 5,000 hours.





### Axial Force of the Input Shaft

The input shaft moves back and forth during use. The amount of axial movement is defined on page 3. If the input shaft axial movement is constrained, a force will be transferred to the customer's structure.



Reduction Ratio	Formula			
30	F = 5.2 x T D x 0.07 x tan 32°			
50 or more	F = 5.2 x T x 0.07 x tan 30°			

F = Axial force (N)

T = Output torque (Nm)

 $D = (Size) \times 0.00254 (m)$ 

### Installation and Transmission Torque

#### Installation Accuracy

For peak performance of the gear, it is essential that the following tolerances be observed when assembly is complete. Pay careful attention to the following points and maintain the recommended assembly tolerances.

- Contamination due to foreign matter
- Burrs, raised surfaces and location around the tap area of the mounting holes
- Insufficient chamfering on the mounting pilot joint
- Insufficient radii on the mounting pilot joint



#### Installation and Torque Transmission Capacity on side A

Item	Size	25	32
Number of bolts		12	12
Bolt size		M3	M4
Mounting P.C.D	mm	61.4	77
Bolt tightening	Nm	2.0	4.5
torque	kgfm	0.2	0.46
Bolt transmission	Nm	154	324
torque	kgfm	15.7	33.1

 1. The material of the thread must withstand the clamp torque.

 2. Recommended bolt: JIS B 1176 socket head cap screw / Strength range : JIS B 1051 over 12.9

 3. Torque coefficient: K=0.2

 4. Clamp coefficient: A=1.4

 5. Tightening friction coefficient μ=0.15

#### Recessing of the Mounting Pilot



#### Installation and Torque Transmission Capacity on side B

Item	Size	25	32
Number of bolts		12	12
Bolt size		M3	M4
Mounting P.C.D	mm	84	102
Bolt tightening	Nm	2.0	4.5
torque	kgfm	0.2	0.46
Bolt transmission	Nm	210	431
torque	kgfm	21	44

The material of the thread must withstand the clamp torque.
 Recommended bolt: JIS B 1176 socket head cap screw / Strength range : JIS B 1051 over 12.9
 Torque coefficient: K=0.2
 Clamp coefficient: A=1.4
 Tightening friction coefficient µ=0.15



### Lubrication

Grease lubrication is standard for the FBS-2UH. There is no need to add or apply grease upon installation since the products are shipped with the grease applied.

Lubrication part	Speed Reducer	Main Bearing		
Grease	Harmonic Grease® SK-1A	Harmonic Grease <sup>®</sup> 4B No.2		
Manufacturer	Harmonic Drive Systems Inc.			
Base oil	Purified mineral oil	Synthetic hydrocarbon oil		
Thickener	Lithium soap base	Urea		
Base Viscosity cSt (25°C)	265 to 295	290 to 320		
Drop point	197°C	247°C		
Appearance	Yellow	Light yellow		

For details on lubrication, please see the "Engineering Data" in the Reducer Catalog.

### Application

FBS-2UH is not equipped with a rotary shaft seal on the input shaft. The customer must add features to prevent grease leakage.

The following figure shows an example of the seals required to prevent grease leakage. In the example the FBS is driven by a servomotor through two spur gears.



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